

3p Gene Probe Detection Kit (CW-105)

Intended use

This kit uses Orange fluorescein labeled VHL probe and Green fluorescein labeled CEP3, to combine VHL/CEP3 genes with the target site by in situ hybridization.

Product composition

The kit consists of VHL/CEP3 dual color probe (100 μ L/Tube).

Storage condition

The kit is transported below 0°C. Keep sealed away from light at -20°C \pm 5°C. The product is valid for 12 months. Avoid unnecessary repeated freezing and thawing that should not exceed 10 times. After opening, within 24 hours for short-term preservation, keep sealed at 2-8°C in dark. For long-term preservation after opening, keep the lid sealed at -20°C \pm 5°C away from light.

Applicable instruments

Fluorescence microscopy imaging systems, including fluorescence microscopy and filter sets suitable for DAPI (367/452), Green (495/517), and Orange (547/565).

Sample requirements

1. Applicable specimen types: Paraffin-embedded specimens for surgical resection or biopsy.
2. Tissue should be fixed with 4% neutral formaldehyde fixation solution within 1 hour after in vitro, and the tissue should be fixed by conventional dehydration and paraffin embedding.

Sample pretreatment

It is recommended to use Cytowish's pretreatment reagent (catalogue number CW-PT-FISH).

Denaturation and hybridization

The following operations should be performed in a darkroom.

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1. Take out the probe, let it stand at room temperature for 5min, turn it upside down with force, mix the probe well, centrifuge it briefly (do not vibrate with vortex apparatus), drop 10 μ l into the hybridization area of the cell drop, cover the 22mm \times 22mm cover glass immediately, the probe should be evenly spread under the cover glass without bubbles, and seal the edge with rubber (the edge sealing must be thorough to prevent the dry slide from affecting the test results in the hybridization process).
2. Place the glass slide in the hybridization instrument, denature at 85 $^{\circ}$ C for 5 minutes (the hybridizer should be preheated to 85 $^{\circ}$ C) and hybridize at 42 $^{\circ}$ C for 2 to 16 hours.

Washing

The following operations should be performed in a darkroom.

1. Take out the hybridized glass slides, remove the rubber on the coverslip and immediately place the slides into 2xSSC for 5 seconds, and gently remove the coverslip.
2. Place the glass slides in 2xSSC at room temperature for 1 min.
3. Remove and immerse the slides in a 0.3% NP-40/0.4 \times SSC solution preheated at 68 $^{\circ}$ C for 2 min.
4. Immerse the glass slides in deionized water at 37 $^{\circ}$ C for 1min, and dry naturally in the dark.

Counterstaining

The following operations should be performed in a darkroom.

10 μ L DAPI compound dye is dropped in the hybridization area of the glass slide and immediately covered. The suitable filter is selected for glass slide observation under the fluorescence microscope.

FISH results observation

Place the counterstained film under the fluorescence microscope, and first put it under the low-power objective lens (10x) Confirm the cell area under the microscope; Go to 40x Under the objective lens, find a position where the cells are evenly distributed; Then in the high-power objective (100x) The FISH results of nuclei were observed.

 VHL signal	 CEP3 signal
	Negative: 2 Orange & 2 Green (Negative: 2R-2G)
	Positive: 1 Orange ; 2 Green (Positive: 1R-2G)

Precautions

1. Please read this manual carefully before testing. The testing personnel shall receive professional technical training. The signal counting personnel must be able to observe and distinguish orange red and green signals.
2. When testing clinical samples, if it is difficult to count the hybridization signals and the samples are not enough to repeat the retest, the test will not provide any test results. If the amount of cells is insufficient for analysis, again, the test will not provide test results.
3. The formamide and DAPI counterstaining agent used in this experiment have potential toxicity or carcinogenicity, so they need to be operated in the fume hood and wear masks and gloves to avoid direct contact.
4. The results of this kit will be affected by various factors of the sample itself, but also limited by enzyme digestion time, hybridization temperature and time, operating environment and limitations of current molecular biology technology, which may lead to wrong results. The user must understand the potential errors and accuracy limitations that may exist in the detection process.
5. All chemicals are potentially dangerous. Avoid direct contact. Used kits are clinical wastes and should be properly disposed of.
6. This product is for clinical diagnosis and scientific research.

[Manuscript version and approval date]

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